

Human GDNF premium grade

Contents

- 1. Description
 - 1.1 Background information
 - 1.2 Applications

1. Description

Products Human GDNF, premium grade.

> Recombinant human glial cell line-derived neurotrophic factor.

Content in µg	Order no.
10	130-129-544
25	130-129-543
100	130-129-542
1000	130-129-546

Biological activity

The ED₅₀ is \leq 25 ng/mL corresponding to an activity of ≥4×10⁴ U/mg. Lot-specific activities are stated in the Certificate of Analysis (www. miltenyibiotec.com/certificates).

▲ Note: The ED₅₀ is determined by proliferation assay using rat C6 cells. The proliferation assay was calibrated with the Non-WHO Reference Material for human GDNF (NIBSC code 09/266) provided by the WHO/National $In stitute for \ Biological \ Standards \ and \ Control.$

Primary structure

Endotoxin level

Homodimer, covalently linked nonglycosylated polypeptide chains (134 amino

acid residues).

30.1 kDa (dimer). Molecular mass Source Produced in E. coli.

Product format Lyophilized from a filtered (0.2 µm) buffer

solution.

Stabilizer Mannitol and trehalose.

>97% as determined by SDS-PAGE analysis. **Purity**

Low endotoxin (<0.1 EU/µg cytokine) as determined by Limulus Amebocyte Lysate

(LAL) assay.

Storage Lyophilized Human GDNF, premium grade

should be stored at -20 °C. The expiration date is indicated on the vial label. Upon reconstitution aliquots should be stored at -20 °C or below. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Reconstitution

It is recommended to reconstitute lyophilized Human GDNF, premium grade with deionized sterile-filtered water to a final concentration of 0.1-1.0 mg/mL in a minimal volume of $100 \mu L$. Further dilutions should be prepared with 0.1% bovine serum albumin (BSA) or human serum albumin (HSA) in phosphate-buffered

1.1 Background information

Glial cell line-derived neurotrophic factor (GDNF) is a disulfidebonded homodimeric protein. GDNF and its related factors neurturin (NRTN), persephin (PSPN), and artemin (ARTN) are being referred to as GDNF family ligands (GFLs), which belong to the TGF- β superfamily. They activate intracellular signaling cascades through a multicomponent receptor system, composed of the receptor tyrosine kinase RET and one of the four $\mbox{GFR}\alpha$ $(\alpha 1-\alpha 4)$ receptors. GDNF is expressed by a number of cell types including type 1 astrocytes, Schwann cells, neurons, pinealocytes, and skeletal muscle cells. GDNF has been shown to promote the survival of various neuronal subpopulations in the central nervous system, including midbrain dopaminergic neurons and motoneurons. Furthermore, it supports the survival and regulates the differentiation of many peripheral neurons, such as sympathetic, parasympathetic, sensory and enteric neurons. Outside the nervous system GDNF functions as a morphogen in kidney development and regulates spermatogonial differentiation.

1.2 Applications

Human GDNF may be used for a variety of applications, including:

- Growth and differentiation of neurons and synapses.
- Survival and differentation factor in neuronal cell culture.
- Analysis of apoptosis and signaling pathways.

Optimal concentration for a specific application should be determined by a dose-response experiment.

Refer to www.miltenyibiotec.com for all data sheets and protocols. Miltenyi Biotec provides technical support worldwide. Visit www. miltenyibiotec.com for local Miltenyi Biotec Technical Support contact information.

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