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1. Description

Products

Human IL-11, research grade.

Recombinant human interleukin 11.

	Content in µg	Order no.
	2	130-094-623
	10	130-093-950
	100	130-103-439
Biological activity	The ED ₅₀ is ≤ 2 ng/mL corresponding to an activity of $\geq 5 \times 10^5$ U/mg. Note: The ED ₅₀ is determined by proliferation assay	
	using mouse T11 cells.	erinned by promeration assay
Primary structure	Single non-glycosylated polypeptide chain including N-terminal methionine (179 amino acid residues).	
Molecular mass	19.3 kDa.	
Source	Produced in <i>E. coli</i> .	
Product format	Lyophilized from a filtered (0.2 $\mu m)$ buffer solution.	
Stabilizer	None.	
Purity	>97% as determined by SDS-PAGE analysis.	
Endotoxin level	Low endotoxin (<1.0 EU/µg cytokine) as determined by Limulus Amebocyte Lysate (LAL) assay.	
Storage	Lyophilized Human IL-11, research grade should be stored at –20 °C. The expiration date is indicated on the vial label. Upon reconstitution aliquots should be stored at –20 °C or below. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.	
Reconstitution	It is recommended to reconstitute lyophilized Human IL-11, research grade with deionized sterile-filtered water to a final concentration of 0.5–1.0 mg/mL. Further dilutions should be prepared with 0.1% bovine serum albumin (BSA) or human serum albumin (HSA) in phosphate-buffered saline.	

1.1 Background information

Interleukin 11 (IL-11) is a multifunctional cytokine member of the IL-6 family. It is found in different organs and tissues and it is secreted by mesenchymal cells including fibroblasts, stromal cells, osteoclasts and epithelial cells. IL-11 receptor is an heterodimeric protein that is expressed by different hematopoietic lineages such as

Human IL-11 research grade

megakaryocyte, erythroid, and myeloid progenitors. In combination with other cytokines (IL-4, IL-3, and SCF), IL-11 regulates several hematopoiesis processes, including megakaryocyte maturation. IL-11 activates certain B and T cells and has a role in primary and secondary immune responses as modulator of auto-inflammation in favor of Th2 polarization and allergic reactions. In addition, IL-11 participates in the regulation of osteoclast differentiation and blastocyst implantation. IL-11 is under investigation for the treatment of osteoporosis, thrombocytopenia, and inflammatory conditions.

1.2 Applications

Human IL-11 can be used for a variety of applications, including:

- Megakaryocyte colony formation assay (in combination with IL-3).
- Differentiation of erythroid progenitors (in combination with IL-3 and SCF).
- Culture of primitive hematopoietic precursors (in combination with IL-4).
- Osteoclast differentiation and maturation.

Optimal concentration for a specific application should be determined by a dose-response experiment.

Refer to www.miltenyibiotec.com for all data sheets and protocols. Miltenyi Biotec provides technical support worldwide. Visit www. miltenyibiotec.com/local to find your nearest Miltenyi Biotec contact.

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