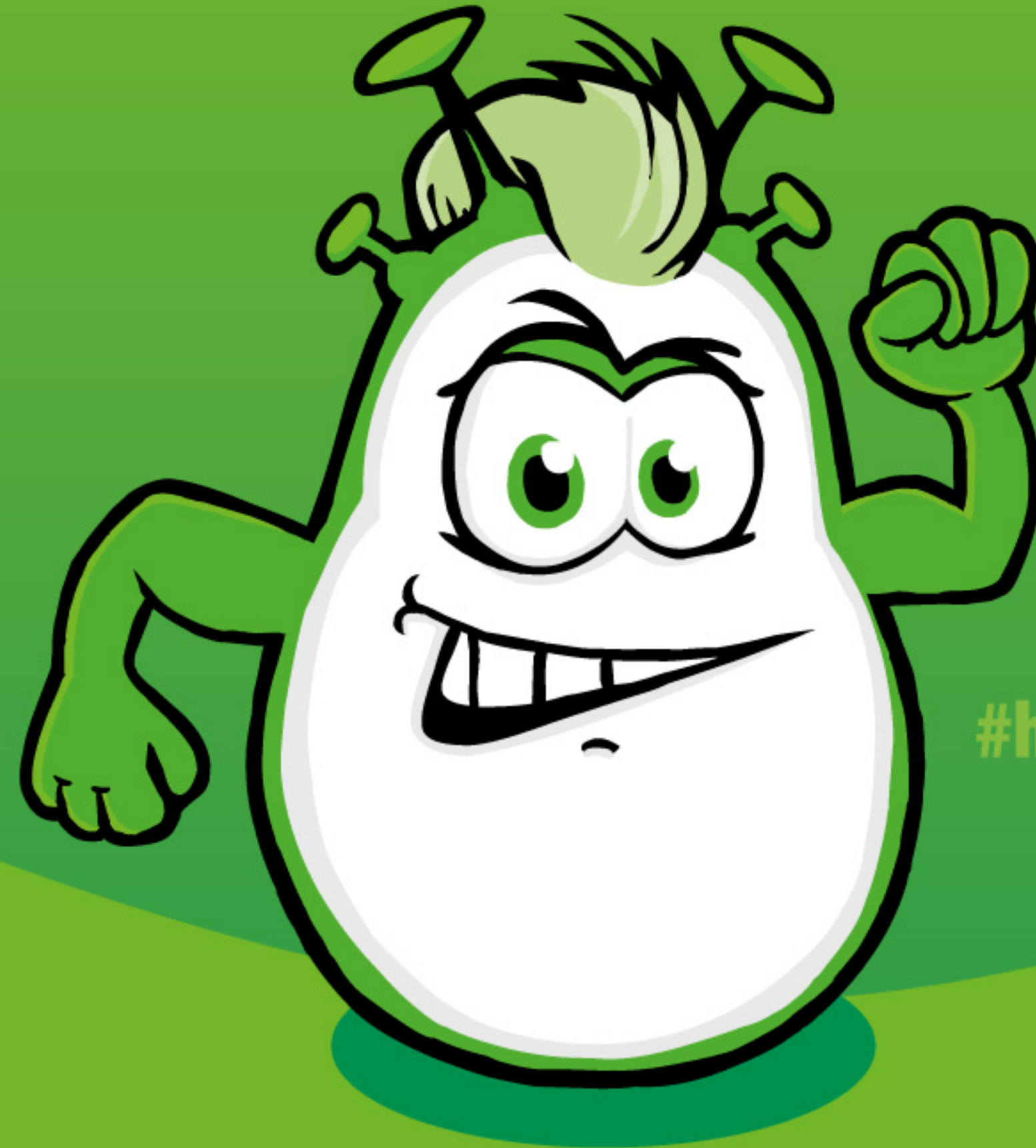


NK Stallone

"I'm a natural born killer."



#happycells